**Name:**

**Step 1:** Use the following recommended websites to answer the questions about Nelson Mandela below. See the Resources at the bottom of this page for a word document link (you may type your answers into the word document or write your responses on lined paper).

**Recommended Websites:**

<http://encyclopedia.kids.net.au/page/ne/Nelson_Mandela>

<http://www.notablebiographies.com/Lo-Ma/Mandela-Nelson.html>

<http://www.time.com/time/time100/leaders/profile/mandela.html>

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/mandela/>

<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/1454208.stm>

<http://www.nelsonmandela.org/index.php>

<http://www.nelsonmandelamuseum.org.za/index2.htm>

<http://www.radiodiaries.org/mandela/>

<http://nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/1993/mandela-bio.html>

<http://www.thefamouspeople.com/profiles/nelson-mandela-59.php>

<http://www.history-timelines.org.uk/people-timelines/11-nelson-mandela-timeline.htm>

**Questions/Note taking:** Answer all of the following questions. You may include additional notes as well.

**General Background**

1. Who is Nelson Mandela?
2. What is apartheid?
3. How did apartheid affect South Africa?

**Childhood years (1918-1940)**

4. Where was Mandela born?

5. What his childhood like.

6. What kind of early education did he have?

**Early adulthood and political activism (1940 – 1962)**

7. What is the ANC? (What was its goal?)

8. What was Mandela’s role in the ANC during these years?

9. What happened in Mandela’s personal life during this time?

10. How did Mandela fight apartheid in South Africa? What methods did he use?

11. How did the government authorities deal with Mandela?

**Sentencing, years in prison, & negotiations with South African government (1962-1990)**

12. Why was Mandela sentenced to life in prison? Where was the prison?

13. How long was he in prison for? What were those years like for Mandela?

14. When and why was he released from prison?

**Life after prison, presidency (1990-Present)**

15. When did Mandela become President of South Africa? Why was this a significant accomplishment for Mandela and a turning point for South Africa?

16. What were some of Mandela’s accomplishments as president?